Test&Measurement



High-Resolution Reflectometer

AQ7420

For Quality inspection of Optical connectors and Optical modules

Detection of reflection position and measurement of reflection amount



The AQ7420 accurately detects the quantity and location of reflections within optical connectors and modules. It reveals microcracks that standard loss measurements might miss, helping to avoid unpredictable and potentially detrimental failures, which is especially valuable in demanding environments subject to movement, vibration, and thermal cycling. When paired with the optional sensor head unit, it can also measure insertion loss simultaneously, making the AQ7420 the ideal multi-purpose instrument for inspecting optical connectors and modules.

Features

- Measurement distance: 100 mm (approx. 4 inches)
- Spatial resolution: 40 μm
- Spurious noise: -100 dB avoids false (ghost) effects
- Simultaneous measurement of multiple reflection and Insertion loss

Applications

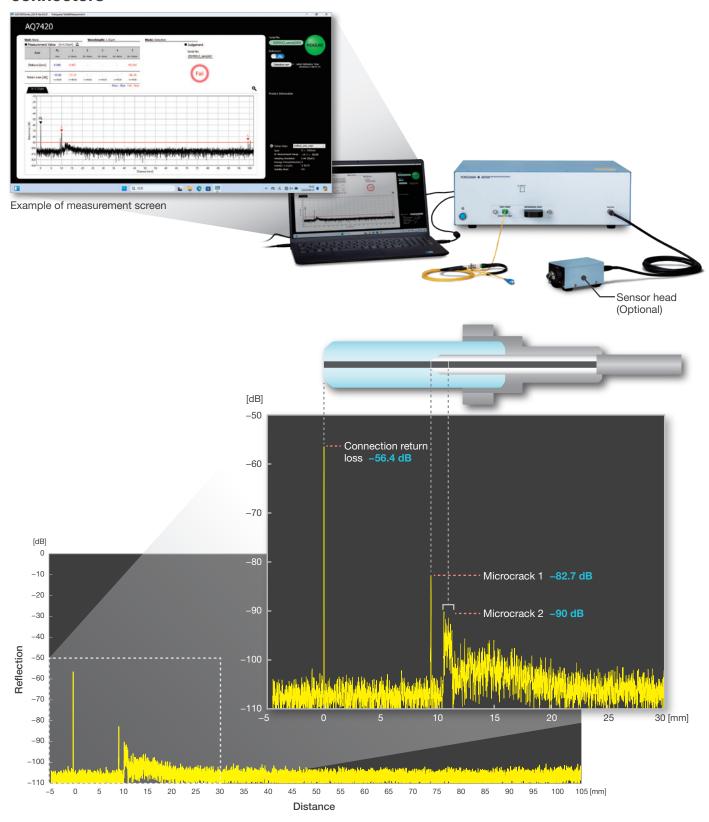
- Detect microcracks in optical connectors used in critical communications infrastructures such as:
 - DatacentersSubmarine fiber optic linksSpace Sattelite links
- Precisely locate position and intensity of internal reflections in optical devices such as:
 - Silicon Photonics for Communications TOSA/ROSA





Actual measurement Examples

Simultaneous measurement of breaks, cracks, losses, and reflections of optical connectors



Measurement Example of microcracks in optical connectors (High sensitivity range)

Specifications

AQ7420 High-Resolution Reflectometer

Items	Specifications		
Measurement wavelength	-13NN: 1310 nm, -1315: 1310 nm / 1550 nm		
Measurement distance range ^{*1}	100 mm		
Distance sampling resolution*1	1, 4, 8 µm		
Spatial resolution*2,*3	40 μm or less		
Distance mesurement repeatability*4,*6	50 μm or less		
Back reflection measurement range	Nomal range: -14.7 to -85 dB, High sensitivity range: -50 to -100 dB		
Back reflection measurement uncertainty *2, *5, *6, *7	Normal range: ±3 dB (-14.7 to -85 dB) High sensitivity range: ±3 dB (-50 to -90 dB), ±5 dB (-90 to -100 dB)		
Spurious noise'8	Normal range: –85 dB or less ^{*9} High sensitivity range: –100 dB or less ^{*10}		
Measurement time*11	Approx. 6 seconds		
Applicable Optical fiber	SMF (ITU-T G.652)		
Master cord	SMF (ITU-T G.652), FC/PC or SC/PC connector		
Functions	By control software		
Performance guarantee environment*12,*13	18 to 28°C, ±2°C after reference, 20 to 70%RH, no condensation		
Operating environment	10 to 40°C, 20 to 70%RH (Below 28°C), 20 to 50%RH (Below 35°C), 20 to 35%RH or less (Below 40°C), no condensation		
Storage environment	-10 to 50°C, 20 to 80%RH (Below 40°C), 20 to 40%RH (Below 50°C), no condensation		
Power requirements	100 to 240 VAC, 50/60 Hz, 120 VA or less (AC adapter)		
Dimensions and Mass*14	430 (W) × 132 (H) × 350 (D) mm (Excluding protector and handle), aprrox. 8 kg		
Laser safety standards	EN 60825-1:2014+A11:2021, IEC 60825-1:2014, GB/T 7247.1-2023 Class 1		
Recommended calibration period	1 year		
Standard accessories	Master cord, Relay cord, FC adapter, Distance Adjustment cord, USB cable, Control software (CD), AC Adapter		
Control software main functions	Optical return loss distribution waveform, The location of the reflection point, Optical reflection loss display, Judgement waveform scaling, Marker function, etc		
Recommended PC*15	CPU: CORE i5, 2 GHz or more, 64 bit, OS: Windows11, RAM: 8 GB or mote, Storage space: 1 GB or more, Display resolution: 1920 × 1080 dots or more, USB2.0 or higher		

^{*}All specifications are after 1 hour of warm-up and REF under the measurement condition.

^{*1} For a refractive index of 1.467 (from the tip of the attached optical fiber) *2 Measurement distance 0 mm *3 Half value width of reflected light pulse waveform. *4 In the case of an air-conditioned room at a temperature of 23°C to 24°C, excluding the effect of optical fiber expansion due to temperature, when stability mode is ON. *5 The return loss value may fluctuate by up to about 3 dB by moving the fiber. *6 2 σ *7 Averaging 1 time (–14.7 dB to –90 dB), 5 times averaging if smaller than –90 dB. *8 Pseudo reflected waveform due to device-specific characteristics. *9 When measuring pseudo reflected light amount –20 dB (0 mm position), averaging 5 times. *10 When measuring pseudo reflected light amount –50 dB (0 mm position), averaging 5 times. *11 Measurement distance 100 mm, distance measurement sample resolution 8 µm, high sensitivity range: –50 to –100 dB, averaging 1 time, varies depending on PC operating environment. *12 No abrupt temperature change (\pm 10°C/h). *13 Specifications covered: Back reflection measurement uncertainty, distance measurement repeatability, spurious noise. *14 Excluding accessories. *15 A personal computer for control is not included. Please prepare a personal computer with recommended specifications or higher.



AQ740023 Sensor Head

Items	Specifications		
Measurement wavelength	1310 nm / 1550 nm ^{*1}		
Insertion loss measurement range ^{*1}	0 to 10 dB		
Insertion loss measurement uncertainty*2,*3	±0.02 dB		
Applicable optical fiber	SMF (ITU-T G.652)		
Connector adapter	FC or SC *LC connector, 2.5 dia. ferrule, and 1.25 dia. ferrule sold separately		
Performance guarantee environment ^{*4}	18 to 28°C, ±2°C after reference, 20 to 70%RH, no condensation		
Operating environment	10 to 40°C, 20 to 70%RH (Below 28°C), 20 to 50%RH (Below 35°C), 20 to 35%RH (Below +40°C), no condensation		
Storage environment	10 to 50°C, 20 to 80%RH (Below 40°C), 20 to 40%RH (Below 50°C), no condensation		
Power	Supplied by AQ7420 high-resolution reflectometer		
Dimensions and Mass'5	60 (W) \times 45 (H) \times 100 (D) mm (excluding protrusions), Approx. 0.4 kg		
Recommended calibration period	1 year		
Standard accessories Connector Adapter FC or SC, Adapter Cap, Cable (Special cable for AQ7420 connection)			

^{*}This instrument is a dedicated sensor head that is driven and controlled by the AQ7420 high-resolution reflectometer.

^{*}The product specification is when the wavelength is set to 1310 nm.

^{*}All specifications are after 1 hour of warm-up and REF under the measurement condition.

^{*1} Same as measurement wavelength of AQ7420.
*2 2 σ *3 Within 5 minutes after refrence temprature change ±1°C or less.
*4 No abrupt temperature change (±10°C/h).

^{*5} Excluding accessories.

Models and suffix codes

AQ7420 High-Resolution Reflectometer

Models	Suffix codes		Descriptions
AQ7420			AQ7420 High-Resolution Reflectometer
	-13NN		Wavelenght: 1310 nm
	-1315		Wavelenght: 1310 nm and 1550 nm
	-F0	CM	AQ740091 FC/PC Master cord
	-S	CM	AQ740091 SC/PC Master cord
		-D	UL/CSA standard, 125 V
		-F	VDE/Korean standard, 250 V
		-H	Chinese standard, 250 V
		-N	Brazilian standard, 250 V
		-Q	BS/Singaporean standard, 250 V
		-T	Taiwanese standard, 125 V

AQ740023 Sensor Head

Models	Suff	ix codes	Descriptions
AQ740023	0023		AQ740023 Sensor Head
	-FC	C	AQ740081 Connector Adapter (FC)
	-SC	С	AQ740081 Connector Adapter (SC)
		-L1	AQ742x Connection cable length: 1 m
		-L2	AQ742x Connection cable length: 2 m

AQ740081 Connector Adapter

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	Models	Suffix codes	Descriptions
	AQ740081		AQ740081 Connector Adapter
		-FCC	FC connector
		-SCC	SC connector
		-LCC	LC connector
		-LMC	Ferrule (1.25 dia.)
		-SFC	Ferrule (2.5 dia.)

AQ740091 master Cord

Models	Suff	uffix codes		Descriptions
AQ740091				AQ740091 master Cord
	-FC/	A		FC/Angled PC connector
		-FCI	M	FC master connector
		-SCI	VI	SC master connector
		-LCI	V	LC master connector
		-MU	M	MU master connector
			-PCC	PC polish
			-APC	Angled PC polish

AQ740096 Distance Adjustment Cord

Models Suffix codes		Descriptions
AQ740096		AQ740096 Distance Adjustment Cord
	-0000	0 mm
	-0500	500 mm
	-1000	1000 mm
	-1500	1500 mm
	-2000	2000 mm

The distance adjustment cord is used to adjust the starting position of the measurement. Please consult our sales representatives for code lengths that are not listed.



https://tmi.yokogawa.com/

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